Business Agility
in a
Social Services
Agency:

Evolving from Waterfall to Agile Strategic Planning

Dan Montgomery Agile Strategies

Business Agility 2017





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Non-traditional Funding

- Declining government funding
- Innovative new mechanisms, eg B-Corp, L3C





Partnership Networks

- Leverage your core competencies
- Expand range of partners –
- ✓ Corporate
- ✓ Academic
- ✓ Foundations
- ✓ Other non-profits





Focus on measurable outcomes





Competition

- Other non-profits
- For-profit companies





Innovation

- New treatment modalities
- New service settings
- Information technology

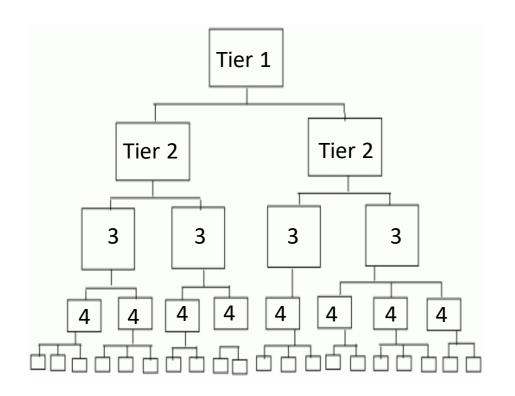






Waterfall Goal Setting





- 3-5 year planning horizon
- Hierarchical and tightly coupled
- Objectives and measurable results "cascade" down the hierarchy
- Strategic initiatives prioritized for entire cycle

What Happened



- Committed to a complex and expensive scorecarding app to keep track of all the measures and projects
- Cascading process broke down
- 30 strategic initiatives managed directly by the CEO
- Threw away major portions of the planning framework and succeeded in spite of it.... Or maybe because....





COMPLICATED

Cause and effect can be known given enough data & analysis

- 1. Analyze
- 2. Predict
- 3. Plan
- Top-down
- 3-5 year cycle
- Plan and control
- Tightly coupled

Logic

Action

Strategy Management

COMPLEX

Cause and effect can only be perceived in retrospect

- 1. Probe
- 2. Sense
- 3. Respond
- Bottom-up
- Quarterly cycle
- Emergent
- Loosely coupled

Credit: Dave Snowden, Cynefin Framework

OKRS (Objectives & Key Results)



Objective

- 1-3 at a time
- Set by the teams themselves
- Qualitative & aspirational
- Loosely coupled with enterprise OKRs
- Fast cadence: review and reset quarterly

Key Results

- Quantitative outcomes, not tasks
- Teams set their own targets
- A stretch, but not impossible (50%)





1. SHARED ASSUMPTIONS

3. TEAM OBJECTIVE

Prospective guests have lots of options to choose from and prefer to book themselves

Build an awesome website that makes signing up for a week at Bodhi Beach irresistible!

2. TEAM MISSION

4. KEY RESULTS

We use social media to attract guests to Bodhi Beach

- 1. 20% Click-through rate
- 2. Time spent on site > 2 minutes
- 3. Conversion of 5% to guests

five acres

2020 vision: leading in changing times

What do we Aspire to?

Objective: What will we Improve?

Key Result: How will we measure Success?

What's our Purpose?

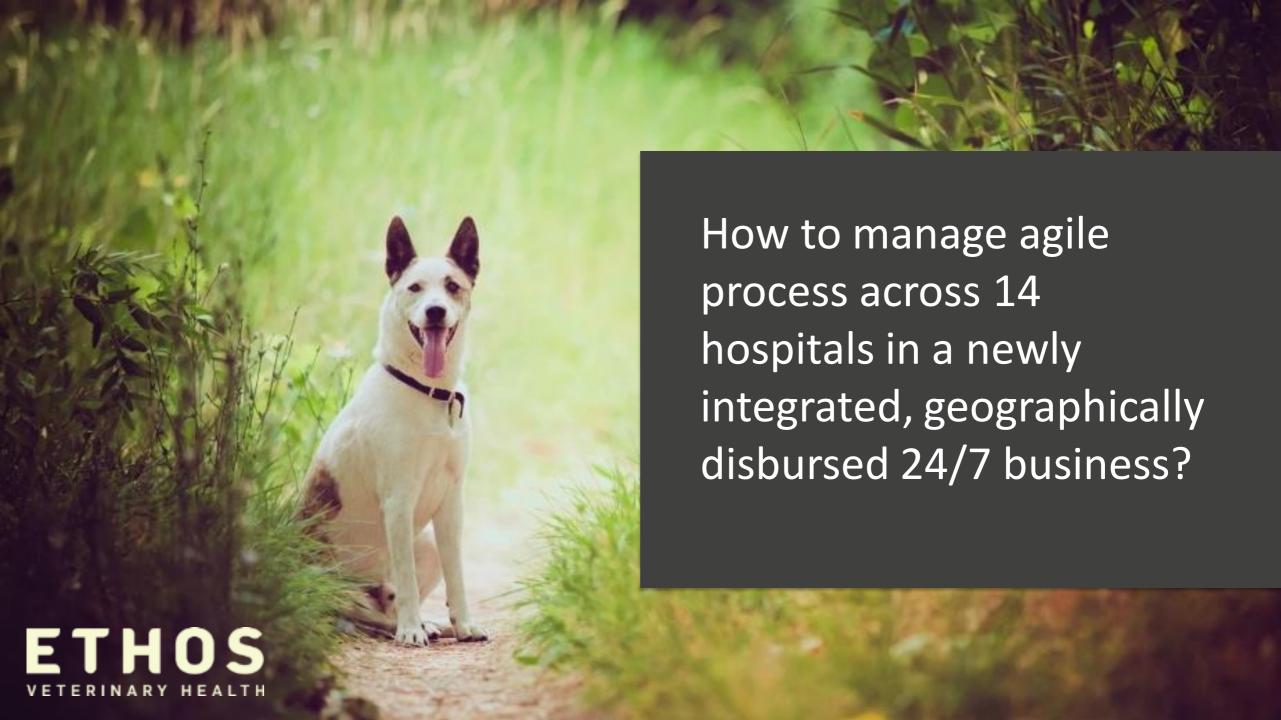
mission: we promote safety, well-being and permanency for children and their families by building on their strengths and empowering them within communities

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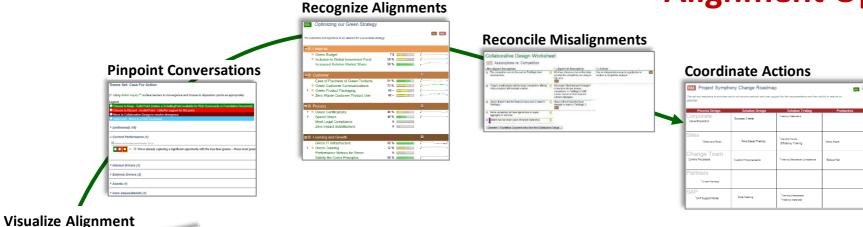
G&A under

- Bottom up review of planning assumptions
- Agency-wide Vision & OKRs
- 16 teams developed their own OKRs
- Big room meeting to celebrate, align, and prioritize
- Bi-monthly retrospective and reset



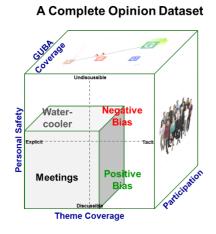


Alignment Optimization[™]



- Measure & maximize alignment around:
 - ASSUMPTIONS
 - GOALS
 - CONSTRAINTS

- ASYNCHRONOUS online alignment cycle with minimal commitment of face to face meeting time
- ANONYMOUS to reduce bias and power dynamics
- FAST 1/3 the time of a regular strategy process plus reduced meeting costs



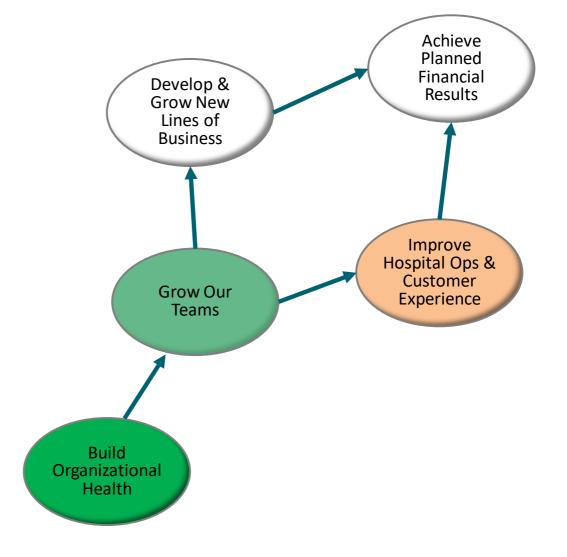
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Alignment Cycle Findings



- Strategy supported but not broadly understood desire for more communication
- Need to address staffing, utilization and role definition issues immediately
- Concern that day to day hospital operations and customer experience may suffer due to competition from "bright shiny objects"
- Agreement on 47 detailed Goals

- Executive team prioritizes and fund Epics each quarter
- Each Epic is managed by a crossfunctional team
- Teams:
 - Define Objectives & Key Results
 - Build an action portfolio, prioritize and manage projects within it



Simplifying the Complex: From 177 Opinions to 47 Goals to 5 Epics

The Mantra...

Thank you!



